

## Plants

### Trees

### Products

tamá	acorn
wanerui	hazelnut; hazel tree, filbert
wánagú	hickory nut
yu natekusé	kernel (walnut)
wanekú	nut
ičawé?hinúre	pine cone
waru, warú	walnut
warupis	walnut shell

oak tree

edible

### Parts

háksup pis	bark of trees
ča?	branch
yapháyaneririré	green leaf
yap datuka	inside bark
datukú	inside or fiber bark
yaphá, yapá	leaf
yenepis	outside bark
yapakaré	there are some leaves
yanapis, yanupis	tree bark, tree skin
yephá, yapha	tree leaves
warúpis awuča	walnut bark using
yap há wareré, (yaphá) waré huktukeré	withered leaf

### Types

yapsakse hapkisáhe	a high bush
wibisá <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	black haw (bush with eatable berries in woods)
yabie hawukakré	<i>quercus velutina</i> yellowdye black oak
hiyui	<i>quercus marilandica</i> blackjack oak

rufidulur

itusihintú		<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull nettle, bull thistle
wayuk	? coontie roots - <i>Familia Floridana?</i>		coon roots
yiiřeče wiitiwá <sup>h</sup>		<i>cracca virginica</i>	(devil's shoestring)
wasyáwa?iye		<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	devil's shoestring
hastúk		<i>leabani erigeron ramosus</i>	
i yap wab(warap) krihere	<i>Amaryllidaceae</i> yellow	<i>Stargrass hypoxis hirsuta</i>	(good for toothache)
takčičehe, takči remihé		<i>lavandula vera spica / stoechas</i>	lavender
serak waruwé		<i>Sundrops (yellow flower)</i>	<i>oenothera fruticosa</i>
witsaguai skampačii <sup>h</sup>	quinneweed.	wild quinine, Am. feverfew	<i>parthenium integrifolium</i>
nepásemák čigniré			pepper
waswá wetiware	mint family	Self-heal, Heal-all	<i>prunella vulgaris</i>
wéte warupkere		<i>psoralea pedunculata</i>	(bald roots)
dúda siigriihere		<i>Lyre-leaved Sage (mint family)</i>	<i>salvia lyrata</i>
depawá yisi náne <sup>hi</sup> / pawá yasina	Samson snake root <i>Gentiana villosa</i>	( <i>psoralea psoralioides</i> )	Samson's snake root
kustapi?, kústapi, gustupéh	Sassafras	<i>albidum/officinale</i>	sassafras
itéwarap wétere		Ragwort, bitterweed	<i>senecio (smallii)</i>

*Senecio obovatus* - Squaw weed

### Fruits

### Trees

čugeh		<i>malus sylvestris</i>	apple (tree)
turiyi			apple tree
tri-yap			apple tree; pear tree
yeh		<i>prunus persica</i>	peach (tree)
yeneré, ye <sup>h</sup> deresú?		<i>diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon tree
adrésú pukanire			persimmon tree finds
čikneh		<i>prunus americana</i>	plum (tree)

### Products

turihitré <sup>h</sup>			apple juice
tri-i hit			fruit juice; cider
wapatuhitré <sup>h</sup>			muscadine; wild grape juice

## Herbs and Roots

ya <sup>h</sup> suą wiitiwa <sup>h</sup>	<i>agave virginica</i> (rattle snake medicine) American Aloe
wasá haune <sup>h</sup> , wasá hawina	<i>aletris farinosa</i> (star grass) White Colicroot
isdawaraphere wétikriare	<i>arnica acaulis</i> (good medicine for backache) Common Leopardbane
itusihintú	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> Bull Thistle, bull nettle
wayuk	coontie - <i>Zamia floridana</i> coon roots
yiireče wiitiwá <sup>h</sup>	<i>cracca virginiana</i> (devil's shoestring)
wasyáwa?iye	devil's shoestring ( <i>Nolina lindheimeriana</i> ?)
hastúk	<i>erigeron ramosus</i>
i yap wab(warap) krihere	<i>hypoxis hirsuta</i> (good for toothache)
takčičehe, takči remihé	lavender ( <i>Lavendula</i> )
serak waruwé	<i>oenothera fruticosa</i>
witsaguai skampačii <sup>h</sup> a	<i>parthenium integrifolium</i>
nepásemák čigniré	pepper
waswá wetiware	<i>prunella vulgaris</i>
wéte warupkere	<i>psoralea pedunculata</i> (bald roots)
dúda siigriihere	<i>salvia lyrata</i>
depawa yisi nane <sup>hi</sup> , pawa yasina	<i>Orbexilum pedunculatum</i> (Fabaceae) Samson's snake root
kustapi?, kústapi, gustupéh	<i>Sassafras Albidum</i> sassafras
itéwarap wétere	<i>senecio smallii</i>

Virginia Tephrosia  
Gallego officinalis  
professor weed

Goat's-rue  
catgut  
Heaban

Yellow star grass

primrose slender

pepp. Capsicum Piper

scarf-sea

Wre. Red Sage

glabellus (butterweed)  
ray, work  
vine?

*parhyandra procumbens*

### Fruits

### Trees

čugeh	apple (tree)
turiyi	apple tree
tri-yap	apple tree; pear tree
yeh	peach (tree)
yeneré, ye <sup>h</sup> deresú?	persimmon tree
adrésú pukanire	persimmon tree finds
čikneh	plum (tree)

oenothera perennis - Dog asphodel

(devil's shoe string)

Viburnum alnifolium

arrowwood

haw

opulus

snowball

black haw prunifolium

yap seksé		brushwood
yaptukre		bush
yap tarugré		bush (5-10 feet high)
yap wariré		bush that dies
inči	<i>Crataegus uniflora</i> <i>flava</i>	bush with thorns
učue wasku-i	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red cedar
yerupéh	<i>Castanea dentata</i>	chestnut (tree)
kusase	<i>Cornus florida</i>	dogwood
yep há waruwé, yepá hawarué		evergreen
yap čarare		hard wood
anehkuh		hickory (tree)
wanekú, wanagúsú?	<i>Carya ovata</i>	hickory tree
yepá inči	<i>Ilex opaca</i> / <i>Vomitoria</i>	holly bush
ate	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple
yap há waru wakuré	<i>Phoradendron serotinum</i>	mistletoe; bush that will not die
yabyeh	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	oak
yébye	<i>Quercus falcata</i>	oak tree
yap iwakčé	<i>Coccoloba triloba</i>	papaw tree
ičiiwé?, ičiwésú?, inčwe, ičweh	<i>Pinus taeda</i> / <i>echinata</i>	pine tree
yap yeniré	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	poplar
watká	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	post oak
yabié	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	red oak
yap tabakeré		rotten tree
kum yap	<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet gum tree
nu?htú yap	<i>Rubus</i>	thorny bush, bramble bush
yap, iiapčé <sup>h</sup> , ... isu		tree
warú yap, warúhasú?	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	walnut tree

locust - *Gleditsia triacanthos*

### Herbs and Roots

ya <sup>h</sup> suą wiitiwa <sup>h</sup>	(false aloé?) <i>agave virginica</i>	(rattle snake medicine)
wasá haune <sup>h</sup> , wasá hawina	true unicorn <i>Aletris farinosa</i>	(star grass)
isdawaraphere wétikriare	<i>arnica acutis</i>	(good medicine for backache)

acaulis  
p. 126  
common leopardbane  
Wild Flowers in the Carolinas  
Wade T. Batson

## Types

nitémp wayekuré		all berries
má tri čiču-ihre nitémp		all growing on trees
tri?i, triié, turii <sup>h</sup>		apple
turii <sup>h</sup>		apple; fruit
tri-?i	<i>pyrus communis</i>	apple; pear
wi-are, wi-arú		berry; blackberry
waktá namú?sačure	<i>rubus</i>	blackberries I get
tri suri-i	<i>malus angustifolia</i>	crab apple
turi-i yaré		dried apples
wátabire		dried pumpkin
watáb yúre, yire		dry or dried pumpkin
trii		fruit
waktá	<i>ribes cynosbati</i>	gooseberry
čiričah	<i>vitis vulpina / riparia</i>	grape
čuriča		grapes
bu-i	hog plum?	hog apple
wupatú	<i>vitis rotundifolia</i>	muscadine grape
srabsugwé	<i>Cucumis melo</i>	musk melon
triié		peaches
adre		persimmon
tričigne, tručigné		plum
sika waretewiré	<i>phytolacca americana</i>	pokeberry red
watep	<i>cucurbita pepo</i>	pumpkin
kariituk, garituk	<i>fragaria virginiana</i>	strawberry
saráb, sarrahbeh, serabi	<i>citrullus vulgaris</i>	watermelon

## Vegetables

### Parts

kussúk	corn cob; corn stalk
kusták, gusták	corn husk
wású <sup>h</sup>	corn pestle
kustá	corn shucks
kusiča	ear of corn
kuse suk	stalk of Indian corn

### Types

nųče	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	beans
nunčeku <sup>h</sup> ku <sup>h</sup>		beans snap
kus wiiyąka tuktukare	tea mays	blue speckled corn
kús		corn
kuswakači		dark corn
yahah	<i>brassica oleracea</i>	greens (e.g. collard)
nieyé kusikuré		Indian corn
hinukuri		locust beans
kus, gus	tea mays	maize
gus he		maize; this maize
ıye nunče	<i>Phaseolus sinuatus/polystachios</i>	native beans (black with white strips)
wáraté?ičwacúre	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	poke tastes sweet much
kusku?ku?hare	tea mays	popcorn
witekeh	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	potato
kus sikąre	tea mays	red corn
witekeh čuwah, witiki čuwá	<i>Ipomoea batatas</i>	sweet potato
kus takačire	tea mays	white corn
witikii waru <sup>h</sup> pi		white potato
kus wiiyę(re)	tea mays	yellow corn

## Flowers

### Parts

dapaṣiwe	flower blossom
siwi	plume
siwekuré	plume of plant
dapasiwi heḡseré	smell of flower
suk	stalk of plant
hissú, yéhissú	stalk; stem

### Types

wiiti ṣiware	blossoming medicine
napasiwi wéyanti	<i>Vernonia</i> blue blossom (weed)
wuya dapasiwi wéyantka	<i>altissima</i> blue blossom, October blossom
siwekure, dábaséwe, d <sup>h</sup> napasiweh	flower
dapaṣiwi wáya	October blossom (weed)
dabasésusgriset	<i>Rosa carolina</i> rose (?)
dapasiwi nṭi dutákure	<i>Helianthus annuus</i> sunflower
tapasiw wuiré, dapasiwi wuiré	the flower is blue

## Grasses and others

nankuré serák	all sorts of weed
waṣawa	cane brake
waṣásé?e?é?	cane splits
waṣaḡi	<i>Arundinaria gigantea</i> cane the
saraksiwé, sṛaksiwi, saráksin, sraksunwe	cotton
sarák nankuré	every kind of weed
sará, srák, sarak	<i>gramineae</i> grass
kunip suánk-ičina	hay; stack hay
serak inču	haystack
umpá nupa umpičere	<i>nicotiana rustica</i> Indian tobacco
kuserakiu	of wheat

wəsa, wansa	<i>phragmites communis</i>	reed
kúsarag entagke	<i>oryza sativa</i>	rice
guserak takčeh		rice (white wheat)
kusserák takče		rice; white wheat
serág		straw
umpa, apá	<i>nicotiana tabacum</i>	tobacco
sarák		weed
kus serák, guserak, kuserag, kus arap	<i>triticum aestivum</i>	wheat
kuserakiu kustá		wheat bread
kuseragiú, kusserag hiú		wheat flour

### Fungi and Moss

yap ačigisé	<i>polyporus squamosus</i>	disk shaped mosses on old trees, tooth mushroom, bracket fungus, polypore mushroom
yap ačigisé		fungus; tooth mushroom, bracket fungus, polypore mushroom, disk shaped mosses on old trees
yap muriré		green moss on trees
yaphisi		moss; tree hair
yaphisi kre		moss; tree hair that
niusú, nusú		mushroom; champignon
yačup		Spanish moss
yusú		toadstool with dark powder

### Seeds

hinú		seed
dapahin ułhri, núpaıtare		sow seed

*coust bean*